

- N.B. : 1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate marks.

Q.1 Attempt any two questions out of three from the following.

- a. One card is randomly drawn from a standard pack of 52. What is the probability that the card is - (5)
1. a king or a queen?
 2. A diamond or a king?
 3. either a red card or an ace?
- b. Sixty percent of persons staying in a building read 'Express', fifty percent read 'Times' while thirty percent of them read both. Find the probability that a randomly chosen person staying in the building reads atleast one of the two. (5)
- c. An electric device is made up of three independently working components A, B and C. The probability of failure of the component A is 0.05, that of B is 0.1 and that of C is 0.2 in some fixed period of time. Find the probability that the device will work satisfactorily during that period of time assuming that it works satisfactorily when: (5)
1. all components are functioning
 2. atleast one component is functioning

Q.2 Attempt Any Two questions out of three from the following.

- a. A discrete random variable X has probability mass function given by, (5)

$$P_1(x) = \begin{cases} 0.3 & \text{when } x = -1, 1 \\ 0.4 & \text{when } x = 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- Write**
1. Probability mass function of $Y = X^2$
 2. Joint probability mass function of X and Y.
 3. Examine whether X and Y are stochastically independent.

- b. Calculate first three raw moments about origin and first three central moments for random variable X whose probability distribution function p(x) is given by. (5)

x	0	1	2
p(x)	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$

- c. Calculate Cov (X, Y) and ρ between X and Y for the following. (5)

	Y	-1	0	1
X	-1	0.05	0.10	0.05
	0	0.10	0.40	0.10

Q.3 Attempt Any Two questions out of Three from the following.

- a. A company that insures rings against loss estimates that 30% of its costumers it insures will lose a ring during the contract period. On a certain day, five customers come for insuring their rings. Find the chance that :
1. exactly two of them
 2. None of them
 3. Majority of them shall lose their ring during the contract period

(5)

- b. On an average three divorce cases are filed in a court of a small city. Find the chance that on a certain day the number of such cases coming up would be :
1. One
 2. at least two
 3. at most two

(5)

(Given $e^{-3} = 0.04979$)

- c. A uniform die is thrown. Let X : number on the uppermost face of the die. Write down the probability distribution function of X. Hence find expectation and variance of X.

(5)

Q.4 Attempt Any Two questions out of Three from the following.

- a. Preet has three plain shirts, four checked shirts and two striped shirts. On a certain day he chooses two of them at random one for his office dress and the other for the evening party dress. Find the probability that:
1. both are plain
 2. one plain and one checked

(5)

- b. The probability mass function of a random variable X is given by,

(5)

$$p(x) = \frac{1}{6} \quad \text{when } x = 0$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \quad \text{when } x = 1$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \quad \text{when } x = 2$$

$$= 0 \quad \text{otherwise}$$

Find: 1. $p(x = 1)$ 2. $p(x > 0)$ 3. $p(x \text{ is even})$

Also find cumulative probability distribution function $f(x)$ for the random variable X.

- c. For a Binomial variate if mean = 3 and 15. $P(X = 0) = 2$. $P(X = 1)$, Find $P(X = 5)$

(5)